

*Index*

- Abramchuck, Pavel, 151-52  
 Academic Legion, 34-35  
 Academic Union, 27, 29, 33  
 Addisars, 418-19  
 Alexander III, Tsar (1881-94), 5  
 Alexandrovsk penitentiary, see Prisons  
 All-Russian Congress of Peasants, 288, 290, 301  
 All-Russian Congress of Soviets of Workers and Soldiers, 290 ff.; elects All-Russian Executive Committee (to succeed Petrograd Executive Committee), 298  
 All-Russian Convention of Soviets, 262, 265, 277  
 All-Russian Executive Committee of Peasants' Deputies, 301  
 All-Russian Executive Committee of Soviets of Workers and Soldiers, 298 ff., 303-309, 322, 325, 335, 347-48, 350, 357-62, 368-74, 376, 379, 386, 392, 399  
 Allah Verdi (Georgia), 428-32  
 America's message to the world, 520, 534  
 Anarchists, 25, 132, 200; killing of engineers on public works, 137-38; in the Castle, 151-53; planning escape, 157-59; case of the 103, 169-71; in Irkutsk, 244; armed commandos in Petrograd, 290-93, 295, 301, 307, 439  
 Angara River, 183-84, 194, 197-99, 234-35  
 Armenia (Armenians), 411 ff., 414-15; Dashnaks, national party, 411  
 Arshan, 233-34  
 Artifakov, Col., 417-18  
 Azerbeidjan (Republic of the Tartars), 415; see also Tartars  
 Azev, Yevno, 334  
 Baade, Fritz, 470  
 Bakunin, Mikhail, 151, 267  
 Baltic fleet, 11, 15, 53, 294, 404; see also Kronstadt  
 Baltic provinces, 404  
 Baranovsky, Gen., 375, 382, 385, 387  
 Beilis, accused of ritual assassination of Christian child, 207 ff.  
 Belokos, 158, 161, 162, 166, 179  
 Black Hundreds, underworld organization, 52-53, 57, 75, 96, 105, 107, 130, 201-202, 207, 238  
 Black Sea fleet, 59, 62  
 "Bloody Sunday" (Jan. 9, 1905), 7, 11-13, 15, 142  
 Bogdanov, B. O., 121  
 Boldyrev, Gen., 226 n., 329-31, 339-45, 358, 370, 424  
 Bolsheviks (Bolshevism), 16-17, 19-20, 31, 35; Central Committee, 40; attack on Petrograd Soviet (1905), 46-47; attitude toward work among unemployed, 101 ff.; Lenin, 118-24; elections to Second Duma, 128-30; struggle against Mensheviks, 131; position in first month of March revolution (1917), 158 ff.; impact of Lenin's policy, 265-67; final break with S-D party, 266-67; see also Communists  
 Bor'ba (Struggle), in Georgia, 413-15, 420, 427, 432-33  
 Boroda, 104, 111, 114

## 540 Index

Borovenka, village, 62, 63, 76 ff., 175, 177  
 Bortkiewicz, Ladislaus von, 452-54  
 Bramson, L. M., 403-404  
 Bratsky Ostrog, 235  
 Brest-Litovsk Treaty, 366, 412-13, 416  
 Britain, see Great Britain  
 Brüning, Heinrich, 465-67, 469-70, 501-505

Cadets, see Constitutional Democratic party

Calendar, old Russian, 3, 244

Castle, the (prison in Ekaterinoslav), 151-52, 176; political prisoners, 151-52; typhus, 152; prisoners' riot, 152-53; Anarchists' plan, 157-58; attempt of common criminals to breach prison wall, 158-60; massacre, 161; conditions in towers, 163; death rows and executions, 152, 167, 180; Gorlovka case, 168-69; case of 103 Anarchists, 169-71; chance of survival, 191

Center (Zentrum), Catholic party in Germany, 459

Central Statistical Board, U.S., 509-10

Chardash, 151, 170, 179

Cheremisov, Gen., 355, 366 ff., 372 ff., 382, 385

Chernov, Victor, 276-77, 304-305, 309, 347, 351, 395, 398

Chkeidze, Nikolai S., 244, 250 ff., 260, 264-66, 271, 273-76, 291-93, 295, 301, 304, 306, 309, 315, 338, 341, 347-48, 350, 352, 354, 359 ff., 426-27

Chuzhak, 204, 227

Coalition, see Provisional Govt.

Colm, Gerhard, 470-71

Communists (Communism)

American, 503-505

European, 521-22

German, 449, 458-59, 463, 470, 474-75

Russian: party created by Lenin (April, 1917), 266; criticism of Coalition government, 278; slogan of fraternization on the front, 283; campaign for allegiance of Petrograd garrison, 289 ff.; campaign against offensive on the front, 294-96; assault against Petrograd Soviet, 298 ff.; siege of Tauride Palace, 301-306; propaganda on Northern Front, 320 ff.; in rear garrisons, 366-70; coup d'état, 371 ff.; dissolution of Provisional Govt. and installation of Council of People's Commissars, 376; Military Revolutionary Committee (Pskov), 377-80; conquest of power, 387 ff.; repudiated by voters to Constituent Assembly, 394; dissolution of Assembly, 395-96; Russia under Communists, 396-97, 403, 405, 409-12, 414-18, 423; Communism in France, 442-43; conquest of Georgia, 444-45; see also Bolsheviks

Congress, see All-Russian Congress

Constantinople (Istanbul), 427, 432

Constituent Assembly, 12, 22, 44, 45, 71, 73, 184, 258, 266, 269, 275, 277-79, 301, 309, 312, 320, 359, 361, 368-69, 380, 383, 389, 392, 394-99, 411, 416, 423, 424, 475

Constitutional Democratic party (Cadets), 96-99, 103, 119, 258-59, 272, 298-99, 301, 309-12; in First Duma, 105-10; Viborg appeal, 115; elections to Second Duma, 126, 128; in Third and Fourth

## 541 Index

Constitutional Democratic party (Cadets), (cont.)

Dumas, 201; municipal and rural elections, 359, 394, 398, 424

Council of People's Commissars, 376-78, 383, 389, 391-93, 395-96, 403, 406, 414, 423

Council of the Republic, 366; problems of war and peace, 368-72; dispersed by Communists, 373

Council of the Unemployed, 100, 124, 129, 143-45, 271, 314, 463; attitude of S-D party, 101-102, 195; petition to Municipal Council, 102-105; expansion of activities and fight for public works, 110-16; beginnings of public works, 117-18; public works, 131-33; Anarchist killings and "Revengers," 137; refusal to accept resignation of president, 138-40; arrest of executives, 142

Crosses, see Prisons

Czech military forces, 416, 423-25

Dan, Fedor I., 118, 273-74, 283, 305; co-editor of *Izvestia*, 258

Dashnaks, Armenian national party, 411

Death penalty in Tsarist Russia, 54, 57, 116, 129, 152, 335

Democratic Convention in Russia, 359-61

Denikin, Gen. A. I., 416, 445

Depression: in Germany, 460 ff.; W-T-B Plan (Germany), 470-72, 478; *Le Plan du Travail* (France), 478-79

Directorate, anti-Communist, 424

Dostoevsky, Fedor, 60, 334

Duma; Bulygin Duma, 15; promise to create Duma, 42; election

campaign, 96-98; returns of elections, 99; composition and inauguration of First Duma (April, 1906), 105-106; meeting with Tsar in Winter Palace, 106; requests of Duma, 106-109; S-D members in, 108-109; attitudes of political parties, 105-10; dissolution of (July, 1906) and Viborg appeal, 115; election campaign for Second Duma, 126-29; composition of Second Duma (Feb., 1907), 129-30; attitude toward government, 130; Stolypin's request and Duma's attitude, 133-36; petition of military group, 134-35; arrest of S-D deputies and dissolution of Duma (June, 1907), 136; meetings in support of arrested deputies, 140-42; investigation of conditions in Castle, 166; composition of Third Duma (1907-12), 201-202; Fourth Duma (1912), 201-202, 237, 244; Temporary Committee of Fourth Duma, 248-52, 256, 257

Dumovo, P. N., 97, 290-91, 293  
 Dybenko, 388-89

Ebert, Friedrich, 425, 447, 450, 459

Economic forecasting in U.S., 514-18

Ekaterinoslav (now Dniepropetrovsk), 146-50, 191, 380; Castle (prison), 150-81

Election campaigns, see Duma; Constituent Assembly

Elections, municipal and rural (Russia, 1917), 359

Erdman, Lothar, 460-61, 464

## 542 Index

- Fascists (Fascism), 435, 439, 493, 522  
Fortress of Peter and Paul, 88, 238, 371, 392-95  
France, 279, 293, 479-80; after World War I, 442 ff.; French press, 443-44; *Le Plan du Travail*, 479; World War II, 503-504, 520  
Gapon, Father George, 12-13  
Catchina, 376, 381-91, 417  
General Federation of German Trade Unions (*Allgemeiner Deutscher Gewerkschaftsbund*, ADGB), 458-61; program against Depression, 466-72; on the eve of Hitler's conquest of power, 473 ff.; capitulation, 476-77  
General strike (1905): Jan., in St. Petersburg, 11-12; Oct., 30-32, 36-38, 40, 42, 44; Nov., 55-59; Dec., 89, 90  
Georgia (Georgians), deputies to Duma, 109, 130, 135-36; negotiations with Turkey, 414; declaration of independence, 415; German troops in, 415-25; negotiations with Ossets, 420-22; British troops in, 425-26; recognition *de facto* by Great Powers, 428; recognition *de jure*, 444-45; conquest by Soviet Russia, 444-45  
Georgievsky, Prof., 27-29  
Germany (Germans), 11, 260-61, 280-81, 392, 403-405, 412, 414-15; offensive on Northern Front, 339 ff.; German High Command, 423, 459; defeat in World War I, 425; postwar Germany, 447 ff.; Republic without republicans, 449-50; Depression in, 462 ff.; the extremists—  
Communists and Nazis—jointly fight Weimar Republic, 458 ff., 472; burning of Reichstag, 474; Nazis in power, 474-75; end of Weimar Republic, 474-75; World War II, 504-505  
Gerus, 134  
Goldenberg, I. P., 267  
Coremykin, Ivan L., 106, 116, 131  
Corky, Maxim, 6, 392, 446  
Cotz, Abram, 347, 351, 371  
Great Britain, 279, 293, 425-26, 503, 520 ff.  
Greece, 491, 523-24  
Guchkov, Alexander I., 257, 261, 276  
Henderson, Arthur, 279  
Herzenstein, Mikhail I., 108 n.  
Hilferding, Rudolph, 457-58, 466-68, 471-72  
Hindenburg, Paul von, 447-49, 459, 469, 473  
Hitler, Adolf, 403, 440, 459, 461, 463, 472-75, 491, 500, 503-505  
India, 60, 529-30  
International Labor Office (ILO), 480-81  
Irkutsk, 183-84, 187, 190, 197-206, 210, 215, 224, 226-30, 234, 237-38; revolution in, 243-47  
Irkutskoe Slovo, 203-204  
Iskosol, see Northern Front  
Italy, 11, 427-28, 432-34; after World War II, 522  
"Ivans," 175  
Izvestia, 253, 254, 258, 273, 275, 277, 283, 309, 314  
Japan, Russian war with, 6, 7, 11, 14-15, 21, 24, 34, 42, 52, 58, 133, 223; author's travels in, 508-509, 524-29

## 543 Index

- Jews, 185, 282, 317, 474, 476-77; pogrom averted, 52; Beilis affair, 207 ff.  
Jilkin, 197-200  
Johns Hopkins University, 519  
Jordania, Noy, 412-14, 418-19, 425-27, 442, 445  
Jouhaux, Léon, 478-79, 481, 523  
Kapp, Wolfgang, 447-48  
"Karpov, Cjitzien," alias of Lenin, q.v.  
Kerensky, Alexander F., 244, 254, 259, 277, 309, 327, 333-38, 347 ff., 357-61; offensive on front, 294 ff.; head of government, 310-11; second Kerensky government, 362, 369 ff., 380, 382 ff., 387-88  
Keynes, John M., 464  
Khanin, 185  
Kharash, Jacob, 317, 325-26, 332-33, 372  
Khodynka Field, disaster at, 6  
Khrustalev, 37, 86  
Kniazev, Gov. Gen., 184, 186-87, 199, 202, 208, 210, 229-30, 243  
Kokoshkin, Fedor F., 393, 404  
Kolchak, Alexander V., 424-25  
Komarov, Nikolai, 163, 380-81  
Kononov, A. I., 373, 393  
Kornilov, Gen. Lavr, 273, 275-76, 297, 333 ff., 346, 347 ff., 353-59, 362, 365-66, 384, 388, 397, 399, 409, 415-16, 425, 447; mutiny of, 347 ff.  
Krasnov, Gen., 356-57, 372-73, 375-77, 385; end of resistance, 387 ff.  
Kronstadt, 59, 62, 64, 294, 305, 369, 391, 393, 395, 404-405; revolt of 1905, 53-55; revolt of 1906, 115-16; revolt of 1917, 250; unrest in, 284; Trotsky speech in, 285-86  
Kropotkin, Peter, 151  
Krupskaya, Nadezhda (wife of Lenin), 119  
Krylenko, Abram, 19, 25, 26  
Kshessinskaya Palace, 265, 307, 308  
Kuchin, 282, 283, 317, 328, 331, 337, 370  
Labor group (Laborites), in First Duma, 105, 108; in Second Duma, 129-30; in Third and Fourth Dumas, 210, 244, 258, 359  
Latin America, 50, 530-33  
Leipart, Theodor, 460, 463-64, 467-74, 476-77  
Lena River, 195, 203, 209, 210, 213  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich  
1906-1907: 5, 16-17; first appearance, 96-97; first meeting with, 101-102; interest in Council of Unemployed, 102; first public speech at mass meeting, 107; "Old Man" at home, 119 ff.; characterization of, 118-24; strategy within S-D party, 128-29; attitude toward Mensheviks, 131; attitude toward "Revengers," 137; last talk with, 145-46  
1917: 309 n., 310, 314, 355; arrival in Petrograd, 264-65; formulation of policy in "unity meeting" and creation of Communist party, 265-67; attitude toward Coalition, 278; attitude toward fraternization, 282; political strategy, 284; attacks on moderates in Soviet, 298 ff.; escape to Finland, 307; Council of People's Commissars, 376-77, 380, 388-89, 439, 448, 475  
Liebknecht, Karl, 447  
Litkens, Eugene, 39, 87, 88; propaganda among peasants, 62-85; contacts with unem-

- Litkens, Eugene, (cont.)  
 played, 99, 101; failing health, 103; sickness and death, 176-77  
 Lockouts in St. Petersburg, 58-59  
 Luga, 353, 380-81, 385-87  
 Luxemburg, Rosa, 447  
 Lvov, Prince G., 262, 275 ff., 309-10  
  
 Malyshev, 104, 111-14, 118  
 Manifesto of Oct. 17, 1905, 5, 42 ff., 48, 52, 64, 70, 73, 95  
 Mannerheim, Gen. Carl von, 445  
 Manukhin, 392-93  
 Marshall Plan, 521-22  
 Martov, O. Y., 292, 301  
 Martynov, A., author's debate with in detention house, 136  
 Marx, Karl (Marxian theory, Marxists), 10, 119, 121, 123, 185, 203, 265-66, 457-58, 466, 471, 493  
 Meetings:  
 1905-1907:  
 in factory districts, 20 ff., 45-46; about Kronstadt revolt, 54-58; in support of unemployed, 103; with peasant deputies, First Duma, 106-107; with deputies, Second Duma, 129; in support of arrested S-D deputies, 140-42  
 in University, 13-14, 17-20, 25-26, 30-32; last meeting, 32-36  
 in villages, 66-67, 70-71, 73-74  
 open-air, 20 ff.; Kazan Plaza, 43  
 speakers, 19, 20, 38, 40-42, 52, 54, 89  
 1917:  
 in concert halls and theaters, 259  
 in factories and barracks, 259, 279  
 at Fort Ino, 287-88  
 in Kronstadt, 285-86

- with Pskov garrison, 378 ff.  
 Mensheviks (Menshevism), 16, 20, 292, 310, 347-48, 359, 378-79, 394, 405, 409-11; Soviet of Workers (1905), 37, 46-47; trade unions, 48, 65, 69, 76; 89, 95; attitude toward elections to First Duma, 97; attitude toward organizing unemployed, 101-103; elections to Second Duma, 128; struggle against Bolsheviks, 118-19, 123, 131; trial of S-D deputies, 140-42; underground work in Ekaterinoslavl, 149-50; in Petrograd Soviet (1917), 258; final split with Bolsheviks in "unity meeting," 266-68; attitude toward coalition, 275, 278  
 "Message to All Peoples of the World," by Petrograd Soviet, 256-57  
 Mikhail, Grand Duke (brother of Nicholas II), 250  
 Military Revolutionary Committee (in Pskov), 373, 374, 386  
 Miliukov, Pavel N., 97, 126, 237-38, 257, 261-62, 269-76, 278, 302, 309, 314, 350, 368  
 Mogilev, Army Headquarters in, 250, 297, 299-300, 334-36, 346, 348-49, 355, 357-58, 372, 399  
 Monarchists: Russian, 129; German, 449  
 Monnet, Pierre, 523  
 Moscow, revolt in, 89 ff.; Soviet, 90; Tseretelli's proposal to transfer capital to, 301; National Conference in, 336-38  
 Mosse (Berlin publishing house), 451-52  
 Municipal Council (St. Petersburg), 37, 47, 50, 52-53; petition for bread and work, 99-100; first deputation of

- Municipal Council (St. Petersburg), (cont.)  
 unemployed, 102-103; hot-meal stations and decision on public works, 104-105; campaign of Council of Unemployed, 110-14; elections to Second Duma, 128; public works, 131 ff.; Municipal Committee for public works, 117, 130-32  
 Mussolini, Benito, 403, 436-40, 500  
  
 Nazis (Nazism), 449, 470 ff., 489, 493, 502-505, 522  
 Nelkar (Siberia), 215, 222-23  
 Nicholas II, Tsar (1894-1917), 5, 7; end of reign, 250 ff.  
 Nicholas, Grand Duke (uncle of Nicholas II), 231, 236-37, 412, 418  
 Northern Front, 315 ff.; Iskopol (Executive Committee of Soldiers of Twelfth Army), 316-18, 323-29, 337, 344-46, 361-62, 370, 372, 379, 392; Parsky, 317-18; Lettish battalions, 319-20; Communist regiment, 320-22; conditions in Army, 323 ff.; attorney of Army, 326-27; unrest in regiment, 327-29; High Command in Mogilev, 333-37; German offensive, 338 ff.; fall of Riga, 341-42, 345, 352; Krimlov's mutiny, 347 ff.; impact of mutiny on Army, 355-59, 362-64; front and rear garrisons, 366-68; meeting of Pskov garrison, 370 ff.; resistance to Communist coup, 373 ff.; Military Revolutionary Committee, 373-74, 378, 386; resistance to Communist coup defeated, 387 ff.  
 Novaya Sibir', 204-206  
  
 Novgorod, 62, 65, 77; author in prison of, 84, 85, 175-78, 191  
  
 Ochrana (secret police), 28, 249  
 Octobrists, 95, 105, 129, 201  
 Oliver, Alfred, Jr., 192  
 Order No. 1, 256  
 Ossets, 420-22  
  
 Parsky, Gen. D. P., 316, 318-19, 328, 336, 338-39, 341, 343-46, 358, 370  
 Peasants, Russian, agrarian unrest, 60-61; meetings in the school, 64 ff.; schoolteachers and priests, 65 ff.; attitude to city people and Tsar, 66 ff.; attack in Borovenka, 76 ff.; elections to First Duma, 99; Duma's investigation on flogging of, 108, 110; All-Russian Congress of, 288, 290, 301; participation in National Conference in Moscow, 337; in Democratic Convention, 360  
 People's Court (Communist), 403  
 Peter and Paul, Fortress, 88, 238, 371, 392-95  
 Petrazhitsky, Prof. L. I., 9, 10, 20, 121, 137-38, 314, 495  
 Petrograd garrison, "marching companies," 263-64; Communist attempt to subvert, 267-68; unrest in, 281, 289 ff., 299; revival of anti-Communist sentiment, 306-307, 318, 321-22; loath to move to front, 367-68; allegiance to Communist Petrograd Soviet, 369, 391; instrumental in Communist victory, 397  
 Petrograd Soviet of Workers and Soldiers (1917), 250-51; Executive Committee, 254 ff.; conflict of power,

Petrograd Soviet of Workers and Soldiers (1917), (cont.) 255 ff.; Order No. 1, 256; appeal to people of the world, 256-57; parties in, 258; peace and national defense, 261 ff.; All-Russian Convention of Soviets, 262-63; conflict . . . foreign policy, 269 ff., 279 ff.; Kronstadt conflict, 284-88; All-Russian Congress of Soviets, 290 ff.; All-Russian Executive Committee, 298; Communist assault, 300 ff.; mutiny of Supreme Commander, 348 ff.; defense of Petrograd, 350-54; under control of Communists, 359, 398; delegates in Pskov, 367-68

Petrov, Sergei, alias of author, q.v.

Pilz, Gov. Gen., 243, 246

Plan du Travail, Le, 479

Pogroms, 7, 26, 27, 86, 90; averted in St. Petersburg, 52-53

Pokrovsky, Prof., 27-28

Poland, 55, 404

Police, 27; Ochrana (secret police), 28, 249; union of police officers, 48-50; arrests in election campaign to Second Duma, 126-27; raid, 134-35; arrest of S-D deputies of Second Duma, 135-36; agent in S-D organization, 149

"Political Red Cross," 177-78

Prayda, 278, 291-92

Pravda Okopov, 316

Prisons: the Crosses, 3, 293; Novgorod prison, 84; Fortress of Peter and Paul, 88, 238, 371, 392-95; deportation prison, 124-25; detention houses, 135, 142; escape from, 143-44; the Castle, 150-81; Alexandrovsk peni-

tentiary, 183 ff.; Irkutsk prison, 228-30

Provisional Government, 226, 246-47; program, 250-51; opposes Petrograd Soviet, 252-53, 279-80; conflict of power, 255 ff.; foreign policy, 261-62; Lenin's attitude toward, 265; clash on foreign policy with Petrograd Soviet, 269 ff.; crisis of, 275 ff.; First Coalition, 276 ff.; war and peace, 279 ff.; offensive on the front, 293 ff.; rout of Russian troops, 297-98; end of First Coalition, 309; Second Coalition, 310-11; Constituent Assembly, 312-13; National Conference in Moscow, 337-38; mutiny of Kornilov, 347-55; "Five-Man Directory," 358; Third Coalition (second Kerensky government), 362, 366-67, 369; Communist assault on, 373; deposed by Communists, 376; imprisoned in Fortress of Peter and Paul, 393-94, 404, 431

Pskov, 250, 315-16, 343, 353-55, 367, 371, 373, 376, 378, 380-82, 285-87

Public works in St. Petersburg (Petrograd), 117-18, 131-33, 138 ff., 143-44, 463-65, 468 ff.

Putlov mills, 11, 13, 124; November strike, 55-57; meeting protesting trial of S-D Duma deputies, 141-42

Ramishvili, Isidor, 109, 136; in detention house, 146

Rasputin, Gregory E., 5, 95, 201, 202, 207, 237, 248, 251, 262; assassination of, 238

Reichstag, 440, 457, 459, 463, 465, 470-72, 474-77

"Revengers," 137-39

Riga, 315-16, 341-44

Rockefeller Foundation, 519

Rodzianko, Mikhail V., 250

Romanov dynasty, see Alexander III; Mikhail, Grand Duke; Nicholas II; Nicholas, Grand Duke

Roosevelt, Franklin D., 499, 500-503, 505

Rozhkov, Nikolai A., 190, 198, 202, 203-206, 227-28

Russo-Japanese War, see Japan

Sapotnitsky, 134-35, 178

Savinkov, Boris, 334-35, 349, 351, 383

Scalon, Gen., 341-42, 346-47, 364-66

Schmidt, Lt. Peter P., 59

Sebastopol, revolt in, 59, 62

Sforza, Count Carlo, 435-36, 440

Shingarev, A. I., 393, 404

Siberia, author's transfer in chains to, 181 ff.; description of, 195-96; author's travels in wilderness, 209-23; Arshan, 233-34; see also Jilkino, Irkutsk

Sibirskoe Obozrenie, 227

Sibirskoe Slovo, 206 ff.

Sibirsky Zhurnal, 227

Smolny, 347, 352, 369, 376, 383, 391, 405

Social Democratic party, Georgian, 411-12

Social Democratic party, German 447, 457, 459-61, 463, 465 ff., 472 ff.

Social Democratic party (S-D) (Russian, Marxist), 6, 10-11, 15-18, 20, 27, 31, 34, 41-42, 65, 115, 118, 270; in Soviet of Workers (1905), 47; election cam-

paign to First Duma, 96-99; S-D members in Duma, 107-10; Sveaborg and Kronstadt revolts, 115-16; convention (1907), 123; elections to Second Duma, 128, 129-30; interfactional struggles, 130-31; arrest of S-D deputies, 135-36; meetings against their trial, 141-42; in Ekaterinoslav, 149, 150; investigation of Castle by S-D deputies, 166; in Third and Fourth Dumas, 201-203, 224, 244; attitude toward World War I, 225-27; "unity meeting," 266; final break with Bolsheviks, 266-67; Sibirsky Zhurnal and Sibirskoe Obozrenie, 227; election to Constituent Assembly, 394; demonstrations before Tauride Palace, 395; see also Bolsheviks, Communists, Mensheviks

Social Security Board, U.S., 509, 512, 516

Socialist Revolutionary party (S-R), 6, 10, 13, 17, 18, 20, 202-203, 210, 378-79, 390, 394-95, 406, 423-24; Soviet of Workers (1905), 46; peasant convention, 61; delegates to Council of Unemployed, 103; elections to Second Duma, 128; position in Soviet, 258, 268, 276, 310; municipal and rural elections, 359

Socialists (Socialism), 11, 52, 120, 152; attitude of European Socialists to World War I, 225; split within European parties, 262; Lenin's attitude toward, 266; Socialist visitors from Allies, 279 ff.; Georgia's hope for support

- Socialists (Socialism), (cont.)  
 of European Socialists, 442, 445  
 Soviet of Workers (1905), St. Petersburg, 36-37, 40, 45 ff.; Executive Committee, 44, 46; political parties, 46-47; eight-hour working day, 51-52; revolt in Kronstadt, 53 ff.; lockouts, 58-59; revolt in Sebastopol, 59; strike of postal and telegraph employees, 62; arrest of Soviet's president, 86; Financial Manifesto, 87; arrest of, 88; revolt in Moscow, 89; last instruction, 90-91  
 Sovremennik, 227-28  
 Stalin, Joseph, 116, 222, 503-505  
 Stankevich, Vladimir B., 314-15, 346-47, 353, 355, 357  
 Stirner, Max, 151  
 Stolypin, Peter A., 116, 127, 130-31, 135-36, 161, 167, 202, 395  
 Strikes, see General strike  
 Students' Council (University of St. Petersburg), 18, 27, 29, 32, 33-34, 36, 95, 191, 282, 314  
 Sveaborg, revolt in, 115-16, 118  
 Tagore, Rabindranath, 234  
 Tarle, Prof. E., 43  
 Tarnow, Fritz, 470  
 Tartars, 411, 414 ff.  
 Tauride Palace, 133, 249-50, 253-54, 260, 262, 270, 272-73, 275-76, 278-79, 287, 289, 291-92, 294; inauguration of First Duma in, 106; occupied by troops, 115; demonstrations in front of in support of Second Duma, 129; surrounded by Communist troops, 298-301; siege of, 301-11, 313-15, 347, 367, 373, 394-96, 434  
 Terioki (Finland), 145, 445  
 Thomas, Albert, 279  
 Timofeev, Eugene, 184  
 Tolstoy, Leo, 6, 60, 151  
 Transcaucasia, 411 ff., 431  
 Trepo, D. F., 32-37, 40, 44, 47, 51-53, 86, 90  
 Trotsky, Lev D., 44, 87, 288, 291, 301, 304-305, 352, 359, 366, 388-89, 391, 393, 423; speech in Kronstadt, 285-86; arrest, 307  
 Tsarskoe Selo, 250; 381-83  
 Tseretelli, Irakli G., 255, 258, 262-63, 295, 300, 309-11, 347, 395-96, 405-407, 410, 420-22, 425-27, 442; first speech in Second Duma, 130; last speech before arrest, 135-36; attitude toward World War I, 225-27; first speech in Petrograd Soviet (1917), 254; answer to Lenin's policy, 267; member of First Coalition, 275 ff.; negotiations with Kronstadt Soviet, 287-88  
 Tugan-Baranovsky, M. I., 9, 174  
 Turkey (Turks), 408, 411, 414-15, 425, 435, 444  
 Twentieth Century Fund (N.Y.C.), 518-19  
 Unemployed, Council of, see Council of the Unemployed  
 Union of Commercial Employees (St. Petersburg), 48, 95  
 Union of Engineers (St. Petersburg), 99, 103-104, 125  
 Union of Russian People, 96  
 Union of the Cities (Russia), 231  
 United States, 485 ff.; New York, 485-86; the land, 487-88; the people, 488-92; social philosophy, 492-95; violence, 496; changes in jobs and status, 496-98; FDR, 499 ff.; isolationism, 502-503; World

- United States, (cont.)  
 War II, 505 ff.; Marshall Plan, 521; state of the economy, 514 ff.  
 University, St. Petersburg: meetings, 13-14, 17-19; strike, 13-14; end of strike, 17-18; Students' Council, 18, 27, 29, 32, 33-34, 36, 95, 191, 282, 314  
 Ussolye, 225-26  
 Vedenyapin, Mikhail, 210-23, 228  
 Venden, 344-47  
 Verkhovsky, 360-61, 369  
 Viborg Manifesto, 115, 137  
 Vilenkin, Mark, 282, 283, 295-96, 300 ff., 316  
 Volunteer Army (Russian), 416-18, 422-24, 428, 433, 445  
 Wells, Otto, 462-63, 468 ff., 471-72  
 Winter Palace, 12-13, 249, 311, 333, 347, 350, 355, 369-70, 373, 375-76, 378, 382, 440; reception of First Duma, 106; last call from, 374  
 Witte, Sergei, 24, 31; appeal to workers, 56-57  
 World War I, 223 ff.; attitude of political parties toward, 223-24, 227-28; World Conflagration, 226; policy of national defense, 247; attitude of Germany and Allies, 261 ff.  
 World War II, 502 ff.  
 Woytinsky, Emma (wife), 232-36, 243, 253, 313-15, 339, 345-46, 357, 378-82, 384-85, 392-93, 403-407, 409-10, 413, 418, 420, 427-28, 432, 441-42, 446, 451-56, 475, 477-81, 487, 498, 510, 518, 524, 531  
 Woytinsky, Vladimir S.  
 family: brothers, 98, 406  
 parents, 5, 15-16, 50, 62, 85, 91, 98, 134, 171-74, 236, 253, 313, 406, 445-46  
 sister Nadya, 91, 177, 178, 187-88, 313, 406, 446  
 wife, see Woytinsky, Emma  
 first intellectual interests, 8-9; paper in seminar, "Historical Premises in Economic Theory," 10; joins S-D party, 15-17; party name, Sergei Petrov, 20; speaker of S-D in meetings, 54 ff.; propaganda in villages, 62-84, 137; in Novgorod prison, 86, 175-79; arrested with Soviet of Workers, 87-88; in the Crosses, 88-89; meeting with Lenin, 102; president of Council of Unemployed, 99 ff., 110-14; organizes public works, 117-18; relations with Lenin, 119-24; election campaign to First Duma, 97-98; to Second Duma, 126-27; contact with S-D military group, 136; arrest and release, 134-37; campaign against trial of S-D deputies of Second Duma, 140-42; arrested with Council of Unemployed, 142; escape from prison, 143-44; underground work in Ekaterinoslav, 149-50; imprisoned in Castle, 150-51; simulates typhus to escape, 153-57; massacres and mistreatment in Castle, 161-64; "assignment," 164-67; reports on horrors in Castle to S-D members of Duma and abroad, 166; legal adviser of prisoners, 167-71; sentence by military court, 171; carpentry work, 179-80; transfer to Siberian penitentiary, 181-82; in Alexandrovsk penitentiary, 183 ff.; lives in hut on prison grounds, 187-88; literary work, 190; informal "postmaster," 190; exile in Siberia, 195 ff.; in Jil'kino, 197-99; journalism in Irkutsk, 204 ff.; Beilis affair, 206

Woytinsky, Wladimir S., (cont.)

209; explores Siberia, 209-23; attitude toward World War I, 225-26; arrest in Irkutsk, 228-30; directs study of labor market, 231; marriage and honeymoon, 232-36; chief statistician in military procurement mission, 237; return to Petrograd after March, 1917, revolution, 247 ff.; opposes Lenin's defeatist policy, 266; attitude toward fraternization, 283-84; meeting in Kronstadt, 285-86; in charge of defense of Tauride Palace, 313-14; as Commissar on Northern Front, 315 ff.; at front during German offensive, 338 ff.; defends Petrograd against Kornilov's mutiny, 350-52; armed resistance to Communist coup d'état, 378 ff.; arrest after defeat, 391; in Fortress of Peter and Paul, 393 ff.; reflections on causes of democracy's defeat, 396-99; trip across Russia, 405-10; in Georgia, 411 ff.; in Allah-Verdi, 428-32; with Georgian mission in Italy, 432 ff.; with Georgian legation in France, 442 ff.; in Germany, 446 ff.; with German trade unions (ADGB), 461 ff.; measures against Depression, 462 ff.; economic adviser to German labor movement, 462-73; advises not to surrender to Nazis, 475-77; W-T-B Plan of public works, 470-72; revived W-T-B Plan in Switzerland and France (*Plan du Travail*), 478-79; with Internat'l. Labor Office, 480-81; in U.S., 485 ff.; with Social Science Research Council,

511; with Social Security Board, 512; economic forecasting, 515; lecture tours in Asia and Latin America, 524-33; on America's message to the world, 534-35

books (mentioned in text): Documents and Materials on Foreign Policy of Transcaucasia and Georgia, 426-27; Market and Prices, 9; United States of Europe, 457; Wages, 174; World Conflagration, 226; World in Figures, The, 451-54; World Population and Production and World Commerce and Governments, 518-20

journalism (mentioned in text): Bor'ba, 413; Gesellschaft, 457-58; in Irkutsk, 204 ff.; Izvestia, 258; Pis'ma o Voyne, 228; Russkoe Bogatstvo, 190; Russkoe Slovo, 210; Sibirskoe Obozrenie, 222-27; Sibirskoe Slovo (Beilis affair), 206-209; Sibirsky Zhurnal, 222-27; The South Russian Worker, 149, 150, 171; Vestnik Evropy, 178 travels: Asia, 524-30; Austria and Germany, 11, 454-57; France, 442; Georgia, 418-19, 428-32; Italy, 11, 467; Latin America, 525, 530-33; Siberia, 209-22, 229, 233-36; United States, 487-88

Zagoraev, 112, 114, 131-32, 138  
Zemstvo, 6, 61  
Zimmerwald, 225, 227-28  
Zinoviev, G., 118, 284